

**February 4, 2011** 

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**QUESTIONS ABOUT THE POLL: TOM JENSEN 919-744-6312** 

# California supports gay marriage

**Raleigh, N.C.** – Just a few years after Californians went to the polls to pass Proposition 8, a majority of the Golden State's voters now support equal marriage rights. 51% think same-sex marriage should be legal, and only 40% think it should be illegal. When PPP last asked the question in September 2010, a 46% plurality was in support, but an almost equal 44% opposed these rights.

Democrats have remained remarkably stable, with two-thirds in support and a quarter opposed both then and now. The change has come among Republicans and independents. GOP voters have moved from 76-15 opposed to only 64-29, so their support for legal same-sex marriage rights has doubled in four months. Unaffiliated voters were, much like the electorate at large, only tepidly in support previously, at 47-41, but have now moved to 51-35 in favor of gay marriage.

Both women and men have moved toward legalizing same-sex marriage by nine points on the margin. Women were already in support, 49-39, but now stand at 56-37. Men were against by a 43-50 margin last fall, but have moved barely in support, 45-43.

"The tide is turning toward equality in one of the bluest states in the country as the courts head toward a possible overturning of Prop 8," said Dean Debnam, President of Public Policy Polling.

Arnold Schwarzenegger left office with two-thirds of voters disapproving of his job performance, so it is no surprise only about a third now think he was the better governor between him and the man he campaigned to recall in 2003, Gray Davis, whom 42% think was the superior of the two. Democrats are more sure Davis was the better than Republicans are sure Schwarzenegger was, and independents favored Davis, 40-33. 26% of all voters cannot decide which they preferred.

But Californians do know they already like Davis' and Schwarzenegger's successor, Jerry Brown. With a 50-25 approval rating, he is now the third most popular governor of the 39 on which PPP has measured public opinion in the last year. 70% of Democrats and 52% of independents are behind him, and Republicans only disapprove, 47-20.

PPP surveyed 892 California voters from January 28<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>. The survey's margin of error is +/-3.3%. Other factors, such as refusal to be interviewed and weighting, may introduce additional error that is more difficult to quantify.

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Complete results are attached, and can be found at www.publicpolicypolling.com.



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# **California Survey Results**

| Q1 | Jerry Brown's job performance?                                       | r    | Q7 | press 2. If you are an independent or ide   |        |  |
|----|--|------|----|---|--------|--|
|    | Approve50% Not sure  | 25%  |    | with another party, press 3.  | 4=0/   |  |
|    | Disapprove25%  |      |    | Democrat  |        |  |
| Q2 | Do you approve or disapprove of Senator                              |      |    | Republican  | 32%    |  |
|    | Barbara Boxer's job performance?                                     |      |    | Independent/Other   | 23%    |  |
|    | Approve45% Not sure  | 8%   | Q8 | If you are Hispanic, press 1. If white, pre   |        |  |
|    | Disapprove47%  |      |    | If African-American, press 3. If Asian, press 5.  | 9SS 4. |  |
| Q3 | Do you think Arnold Schwarzenegger or G                              | ray  |    | Hispanic  | 19%    |  |
|    | Davis was a better Governor?   | 220/ |    | White   |        |  |
|    | Arnold Schwarzenegger  |      |    |   |        |  |
|    | Gray Davis   |      |    | African-American  |        |  |
|    | Not sure   | 26%  |    | Asian   |        |  |
| Q4 | Do you think same sex marriage should be                             | )    |    | Other   |        |  |
|    | legal or illegal?  |      | Q9 | 9 If you are 18 to 29 years old, press 1. If 30 45, press 2. If 46 to 65, press 3. If you are |        |  |
|    | Legal  |      |    | older than 65, press 4.   |        |  |
|    | Illegal  |      |    | 18 to 29  | 12%    |  |
|    | Not sure   | 10%  |    | 30 to 45  |        |  |
| Q5 | Would you describe yourself as a liberal, moderate, or conservative? |      |    | 46 to 65  |        |  |
|    | •  | 240/ |    |   |        |  |
|    | Liberal  |      |    | Older than 65   | 20%    |  |
|    | Moderate   |      |    |   |        |  |
|    | Conservative   |      |    |   |        |  |
| Q6 | If you are a woman, press 1. If a man, pre                           |      |    |   |        |  |
|    | Woman  | 52%  |    |   |        |  |
|    | Man  | 48%  |    |   |        |  |





|                |      | Ideology |          |              |
|----------------|------|----------|----------|--------------|
|                | Base | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Brown Approval |      | •        |          |              |
| Approve        | 50%  | 77%      | 56%      | 19%          |
| Disapprove     | 25%  | 11%      | 15%      | 50%          |
| Not sure       | 25%  | 13%      | 28%      | 31%          |

|                |      | Ideology |          |              |  |
|----------------|------|----------|----------|--------------|--|
|                | Base | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |  |
| Boxer Approval |      |          |          |              |  |
| Approve        | 45%  | 71%      | 51%      | 16%          |  |
| Disapprove     | 47%  | 20%      | 40%      | 80%          |  |
| Not sure       | 8%   | 8%       | 9%       | 5%           |  |

|  |      | Ideology |          |              |  |  |
|--|------|----------|----------|--------------|--|--|
|  | Base | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |  |  |
| Schwarzenegger or<br>Davis: Better Gov |      |          |          |              |  |  |
| Arnold<br>Schwarzenegger               | 32%  | 16%      | 32%      | 45%          |  |  |
| Gray Davis                             | 42%  | 63%      | 43%      | 22%          |  |  |
| Not sure                               | 26%  | 21%      | 25%      | 33%          |  |  |

|                               |      | ldeology |          |              |  |  |
|-------------------------------|------|----------|----------|--------------|--|--|
|                               | Base | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |  |  |
| Gay Marriage Legal or Illegal |      |          |          |              |  |  |
| Legal                         | 51%  | 81%      | 53%      | 23%          |  |  |
| Illegal                       | 40%  | 13%      | 37%      | 65%          |  |  |
| Not sure                      | 10%  | 5%       | 10%      | 12%          |  |  |





|                |      | Gender |     |
|----------------|------|--------|-----|
|                | Base | Woman  | Man |
| Brown Approval |      | -      |     |
| Approve        | 50%  | 53%    | 47% |
| Disapprove     | 25%  | 21%    | 28% |
| Not sure       | 25%  | 26%    | 25% |

|                |      | Gender |     |
|----------------|------|--------|-----|
|                | Base | Woman  | Man |
| Boxer Approval |      | -      |     |
| Approve        | 45%  | 48%    | 42% |
| Disapprove     | 47%  | 43%    | 52% |
| Not sure       | 8%   | 9%     | 6%  |

|  |      | Gender |     |
|--|------|--------|-----|
|  | Base | Woman  | Man |
| Schwarzenegger or<br>Davis: Better Gov |      |        |     |
| Arnold<br>Schwarzenegger               | 32%  | 29%    | 36% |
| Gray Davis                             | 42%  | 41%    | 42% |
| Not sure                               | 26%  | 30%    | 22% |

|                                  |      | Gender |     |
|----------------------------------|------|--------|-----|
|                                  | Base | Woman  | Man |
| Gay Marriage Legal<br>or Illegal |      |        |     |
| Legal                            | 51%  | 56%    | 45% |
| Illegal                          | 40%  | 37%    | 43% |
| Not sure                         | 10%  | 8%     | 12% |





|                |      | Party    |            |                   |  |
|----------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|
|                | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |
| Brown Approval |      | ='       |            | •                 |  |
| Approve        | 50%  | 70%      | 20%        | 52%               |  |
| Disapprove     |      | 11%      | 47%        | 20%               |  |
| Not sure       | 25%  | 19%      | 33%        | 28%               |  |

|                |      | Party    | Party      |                   |  |  |  |
|----------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|--|
|                | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |  |  |
| Boxer Approval |      | ='       |            |                   |  |  |  |
| Approve        | 45%  | 74%      | 11%        | 36%               |  |  |  |
| Disapprove     | 47%  | 19%      | 84%        | 49%               |  |  |  |
| Not sure       | 8%   | 7%       | 5%         | 14%               |  |  |  |

|  |      | Party    |            |                   |  |  |
|--|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|
|  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |  |
| Schwarzenegger or<br>Davis: Better Gov |      |          |            |                   |  |  |
| Arnold<br>Schwarzenegger               | 32%  | 21%      | 48%        | 33%               |  |  |
| Gray Davis                             | 42%  | 56%      | 23%        | 40%               |  |  |
| Not sure                               | 26%  | 24%      | 29%        | 27%               |  |  |

|                                  |      | Party    |            |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|------|----------|------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                                  | Base | Democrat | Republican | Independent/Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gay Marriage Legal<br>or Illegal |      |          |            |                   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Legal                            | 51%  | 66%      | 29%        | 51%               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Illegal                          | 40%  | 25%      | 64%        | 35%               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Notsure                          | 10%  | 10%      | 7%         | 13%               |  |  |  |  |  |





|                |      | Race     |       |                      |       |       |  |  |  |
|----------------|------|----------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
|                | Base | Hispanic | White | African-<br>American | Asian | Other |  |  |  |
| Brown Approval |      |          |       | -                    |       |       |  |  |  |
| Approve        | 50%  | 62%      | 46%   | 61%                  | 54%   | 32%   |  |  |  |
| Disapprove     | 25%  | 14%      | 28%   | 21%                  | 28%   | 31%   |  |  |  |
| Not sure       | 25%  | 24%      | 26%   | 18%                  | 18%   | 37%   |  |  |  |

|                |      | Race     |       |                      |     |       |  |  |  |
|----------------|------|----------|-------|----------------------|-----|-------|--|--|--|
|                | Base | Hispanic | White | African-<br>American |     | Other |  |  |  |
| Boxer Approval |      | ='       | _     | -                    |     |       |  |  |  |
| Approve        | 45%  | 54%      | 41%   | 65%                  | 41% | 39%   |  |  |  |
| Disapprove     | 47%  | 37%      | 52%   | 28%                  | 42% | 58%   |  |  |  |
| Not sure       | 8%   | 9%       | 7%    | 7%                   | 17% | 2%    |  |  |  |

|  |      | Race     |       |                      |       |       |  |  |  |
|--|------|----------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
|  | Base | Hispanic | White | African-<br>American | Asian | Other |  |  |  |
| Schwarzenegger or<br>Davis: Better Gov |      |          |       |                      |       |       |  |  |  |
| Arnold<br>Schwarzenegger               | 32%  | 18%      | 40%   | 4%                   | 23%   | 44%   |  |  |  |
| Gray Davis                             | 42%  | 58%      | 34%   | 71%                  | 27%   | 37%   |  |  |  |
| Not sure                               | 26%  | 24%      | 26%   | 24%                  | 50%   | 19%   |  |  |  |

|                               |      | Race     |       |                      |       |       |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|------|----------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|--|--|--|
|                               | Base | Hispanic | White | African-<br>American | Asian | Other |  |  |  |
| Gay Marriage Legal or Illegal |      |          |       |                      |       |       |  |  |  |
| Legal                         | 51%  | 55%      | 51%   | 33%                  | 60%   | 51%   |  |  |  |
| Illegal                       | 40%  | 33%      | 40%   | 54%                  | 37%   | 42%   |  |  |  |
| Not sure                      | 10%  | 12%      | 9%    | 14%                  | 3%    | 7%    |  |  |  |





|                |      | Age         |             |             |                  |
|----------------|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|
|                | Base | 18 to<br>29 | 30 to<br>45 | 46 to<br>65 | Older<br>than 65 |
| Brown Approval |      |             |             |             |                  |
| Approve        | 50%  | 50%         | 45%         | 52%         | 53%              |
| Disapprove     | 25%  | 20%         | 24%         | 27%         | 25%              |
| Not sure       | 25%  | 30%         | 31%         | 21%         | 22%              |

|                |      | Age         |     |             |                  |
|----------------|------|-------------|-----|-------------|------------------|
|                | Base | 18 to<br>29 |     | 46 to<br>65 | Older<br>than 65 |
| Boxer Approval |      |             |     |             |                  |
| Approve        | 45%  | 40%         | 47% | 45%         | 45%              |
| Disapprove     | 47%  | 47%         | 46% | 49%         | 45%              |
| Not sure       | 8%   | 13%         | 7%  | 5%          | 10%              |

|  |      | Age         |             |     |                  |  |  |
|--|------|-------------|-------------|-----|------------------|--|--|
|  | Base | 18 to<br>29 | 30 to<br>45 |     | Older<br>than 65 |  |  |
| Schwarzenegger or<br>Davis: Better Gov |      |             |             |     |                  |  |  |
| Arnold<br>Schwarzenegger               | 32%  | 40%         | 26%         | 35% | 32%              |  |  |
| Gray Davis                             | 42%  | 47%         | 46%         | 40% | 35%              |  |  |
| Not sure                               | 26%  | 13%         | 28%         | 25% | 34%              |  |  |

|                               |      | Age         |             |     |                  |  |  |
|-------------------------------|------|-------------|-------------|-----|------------------|--|--|
|                               | Base | 18 to<br>29 | 30 to<br>45 |     | Older<br>than 65 |  |  |
| Gay Marriage Legal or Illegal |      | •           |             |     |                  |  |  |
| Legal                         | 51%  | 60%         | 53%         | 50% | 42%              |  |  |
| Illegal                       | 40%  | 37%         | 31%         | 44% | 47%              |  |  |
| Not sure                      | 10%  | 3%          | 17%         | 5%  | 11%              |  |  |

